

سورة الفتح

The Victory



الفتح

الفتوحات الربانية للنبي صلى الله عليه وسلم وأمته

لقد أنزلت علي الليلة سورة أحب إلي مما طلعت عليه الشمس

This Surah was revealed in Madinah. It consists of 29 ayaat. This Surah was beloved to the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم. It signified so many blessings of Allah upon the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم and his

Companions.

The Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم

said :

لَقَدْ أَنْزَلْتُ عَلَيَّ اللَّيْلَةَ سُورَةً لَهَا أَحَبُّ إِلَيَّ
مِمَّا طَلَعَتْ عَلَيْهِ الشَّمْسُ

Tonight a Sura has been revealed to me, and it is dearer to me than that on which the sun rises (i.e. the world)'

Then he recited:

{إِنَّا فَتَحْنَا لَكَ فَتْحًا مُبِينًا}

Verily, We have given you a manifest victory.

(48.1)

صحيح البخاري ، كتاب #65 ، حديث #4833
(Part of a longer hadith)

العلاقة بين البداية و النهاية

وعد الله للمؤمنين بالمغفرة و الجنة

البشارة الربانية

There is a connection between the beginning and the end of the Surah. The ayaat in the beginning are about glad tidings from Allah for victory, while the last ayaat are about the promises of forgiveness and Jannah by Allah for the believers.

The main theme of the Surah is the victories from Allah.

The Surah is further divided into 5 sections.

■ 1-7 : The peace treaty of Hudaibiyah.

■ 8-10 : The mission of the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم and the dawah of the Companions.

■ 11-16 : The reality of the hypocrites and their end.

■ 17-26 : The pledge of Ridwan and the consequences of the peace treaty.

■ 27-29 : The dream of the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم and some his characteristics and those of his Companions.

